

Supplementary Table 1. Mean level of glycosylated hemoglobin (HbA1c) at the age of measurements according to sex

Age (yr)	Total HbA1c		Male HbA1c		Female HbA1c	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
0	9	7.9	5	8.2	4	7.4
1	17	9.2	8	8.8	9	9.6
2	25	9.0	11	8.4	14	9.5
3	72	8.1	35	8.1	37	8.0
4	95	7.7	48	7.7	47	7.8
5	118	7.9	54	8.1	64	7.8
6	147	7.9	59	8.4	88	7.6
7	153	8.1	60	8.4	93	7.9
8	181	8.1	80	8.5	101	7.9
9	204	8.0	100	8.2	104	7.9
10	239	8.4	113	8.5	126	8.2
11	285	8.6	124	8.5	161	8.6
12	357	8.6	156	8.2	201	9.0
13	382	8.7	170	8.5	212	8.8
14	407	8.8	185	8.4	222	9.1
15	387	9.0	161	8.6	226	9.3
16	341	9.0	143	8.6	198	9.3
17	305	8.7	124	8.2	181	9.1
18	296	8.9	129	8.6	167	9.1
19	265	8.8	102	8.3	163	9.2
20	246	8.4	101	8.0	145	8.6
21	222	8.4	83	8.0	139	8.7
22	231	8.1	105	8.0	126	8.1
23	226	8.2	92	8.0	134	8.3
24	216	8.1	96	8.0	120	8.1
25	202	7.9	83	7.5	119	8.1
26	157	7.8	74	7.8	83	7.8
27	130	7.6	61	7.5	69	7.7
28	97	7.4	45	7.4	52	7.3
29	72	7.4	30	7.4	42	7.3
30	40	7.2	13	7.5	27	7.0
Total	6,124	8.2	2,650	8.1	3,474	8.3